

Determination of butanol in commercial-grade acetone using calibration curve method (12.07.07)

Object: commercial-grade acetone. Analyte: butanol. Internal standard: isopentanol

Deriving the calibration line

For deriving the calibration line calibration standard solutions were prepared in pure (Merck HPLC grade) acetone to which the weighed amount of the internal standard solution was transferred ($m_{IS,graph}$, about 1.5%).

After adding the amount of internal standard, the solution of butanol was added gradually (concentration of the butanol solution $c_{BuOH,initial}$ was about 0.5%). The vial was weighed before each addition and mixed with magnetic stirrer to ensure homogeneity of the solution.

Ratios of the concentrations of standard solutions were calculated according to the following formula:
 $x_n = c_{n,BuOH} / c_{n,IS}$ Percentage concentrations of the internal standard and butanol were calculated according to the formulas given below:

$$c_{n,IS} = c_{n-1,IS} * (m_{n,before-m_{empty}}) / (m_{n,before-m_{n_added-m_{empty}}});$$

$$c_{n,BuOH} = (m_{n,added} * c_{BuOH,initial} / 100 + c_{BuOH,n-1} * (m_{n,before-m_{empty}}) / 100) / (m_{n,before-m_{n_added-m_{empty}}} * 100);$$

The calibration line was plotted S_{BuOH} / S_{IS} vs $x_n = c_{n,BuOH} / c_{n,IS}$, where S_{BuOH} and S_{IS} are peak areas of butanol and internal standard respectively. The numerical values of peak areas used were calculated by integrator of the chromatograph.

Analysis of the sample

Weighed amount of the internal standard solution $m_{IS,rep}$ (with the same percentage concentration as was used for preparing calibration standard solutions) was added to certain amount of commercial-grade acetone m_{ac} . Addition of internal standard solution reduces the concentration of butanol, therefore the final concentration of butanol in the commercial grade acetone was calculated as follows:

$$C_{sample} = c_{BuOH} * (m_{ac+m_{IS}}) / m_{ac}$$

c_{BuOH} stands for the content of butanol in acetone obtained directly from the calibration line to which the internal standard solution had been added.

The drift in weighing is larger than usual because of the volatility of acetone.

Model Equation:

{Concentration of butanol in the commercial-grade acetone analysed}

$$C_{sample} = c_{BuOH} * (m_{ac} + m_{IS}) / m_{ac};$$

{Concentration of BuOH in the commercial-grade acetone calculated from the calibration line to which the solution

of internal standard has been added}

$$c_{BuOH} = c_{IS} * X;$$

{ mass of acetone taken for analysis

here and below the drift component of weighing acetone or acetone solutions is mainly due to the volatility of acetone and was determined experimentally

}

$$m_{ac} = m_{ac,rep} + m_{ac,drift} + m_{ac,round};$$

{The weight of internal standard added to the commercial-grade acetone taken for analysis}

$$m_{IS} = m_{IS,rep} + m_{IS,drift} + m_{IS,round};$$

{Ratio of the concentrations of butanol and internal standard in the sample obtained from the calibration line}

$$x=(y-b_0)/b_1;$$

{Ratio of the peak areas of butanol and internal standard obtained from the chromatogram of the sample}

$$y=y_{rep}+y_{nonopt};$$

{The regression equations for finding the slope (b_1) and intercept (b_0) of the calibration line: $y = b_0 + b_1 * x$ }

$$\Sigma xy=x1*y1+x2*y2+x3*y3+x4*y4+x5*y5+x6*y6;$$

$$Avgx=(x1+x2+x3+x4+x5+x6)/6;$$

$$Avgy=(y1+y2+y3+y4+y5+y6)/6;$$

$$\Sigma xx=x1*x1+x2*x2+x3*x3+x4*x4+x5*x5+x6*x6;$$

$$b_1=(\Sigma xy-6*Avgx*Avgy)/(\Sigma xx-6*Avgx*Avgx);$$

$$b_0=Avgy-b_1*Avgx;$$

{Uncertainty of the ratios of peak areas}

$$y1=y1_{nonopt}+y1_{rep};$$

$$y2=y2_{nonopt}+y2_{rep};$$

$$y3=y3_{nonopt}+y3_{rep};$$

$$y4=y4_{nonopt}+y4_{rep};$$

$$y5=y5_{nonopt}+y5_{rep};$$

$$y6=y6_{nonopt}+y6_{rep};$$

{Addition of the internal standard solution to acetone standard solution and calculation of the initial concentration of the internal standard}

$$c_{Is}=m_{Is}/(m_{Is}+m_{ac}) * c_{Is_initial};$$

{Percentage concentration of internal standard in calibration standard solutions}

$$c_{1_Is}=c_{Is_graph} * (m_{1_before}-m_{empty})/(m_{1_before}+m_{1_added}-m_{empty});$$

$$c_{2_Is}=c_{1_Is} * (m_{2_before}-m_{empty})/(m_{2_before}+m_{2_added}-m_{empty});$$

$$c_{3_Is}=c_{2_Is} * (m_{3_before}-m_{empty})/(m_{3_before}+m_{3_added}-m_{empty});$$

$$c_{4_Is}=c_{3_Is} * (m_{4_before}-m_{empty})/(m_{4_before}+m_{4_added}-m_{empty});$$

$$c_{5_Is}=c_{4_Is} * (m_{5_before}-m_{empty})/(m_{5_before}+m_{5_added}-m_{empty});$$

$$c_{6_Is}=c_{5_Is} * (m_{6_before}-m_{empty})/(m_{6_before}+m_{6_added}-m_{empty});$$

{Percentage concentration of butanol in calibration standard solutions. The calibration standard solutions were prepared

by adding butanol solution (initial concentration $c_{BuOH_initial}$) to the same vial}

$$c_{1_BuOH}=(m_{1_added} * c_{BuOH_initial} / 100) / (m_{1_before} + m_{1_added} - m_{empty}) * 100;$$

Determination of butanol in commercial-grade acetone using calibration curve
method (12.07.07)

$$c_{2_BuOH} = (m_{2_added} * c_{BuOH_initial} / 100 + c_{1_BuOH} * (m_{2_before} - m_{empty}) / 100) / (m_{2_before} + m_{2_added} - m_{empty}) * 100;$$

$$c_{3_BuOH} = (m_{3_added} * c_{BuOH_initial} / 100 + c_{2_BuOH} * (m_{3_before} - m_{empty}) / 100) / (m_{3_before} + m_{3_added} - m_{empty}) * 100;$$

$$c_{4_BuOH} = (m_{4_added} * c_{BuOH_initial} / 100 + c_{3_BuOH} * (m_{4_before} - m_{empty}) / 100) / (m_{4_before} + m_{4_added} - m_{empty}) * 100;$$

$$c_{5_BuOH} = (m_{5_added} * c_{BuOH_initial} / 100 + c_{4_BuOH} * (m_{5_before} - m_{empty}) / 100) / (m_{5_before} + m_{5_added} - m_{empty}) * 100;$$

$$c_{6_BuOH} = (m_{6_added} * c_{BuOH_initial} / 100 + c_{5_BuOH} * (m_{6_before} - m_{empty}) / 100) / (m_{6_before} + m_{6_added} - m_{empty}) * 100;$$

{Calculation of the x-components of calibration standard solutions}

$$x1 = c_{1_BuOH} / c_{1_Is};$$

$$x2 = c_{2_BuOH} / c_{2_Is};$$

$$x3 = c_{3_BuOH} / c_{3_Is};$$

$$x4 = c_{4_BuOH} / c_{4_Is};$$

$$x5 = c_{5_BuOH} / c_{5_Is};$$

$$x6 = c_{6_BuOH} / c_{6_Is};$$

{Concentration of internal standard in the acetone standard solution. .

The internal standard solution (initial concentration $c_{Is_initial}$) was added to the acetone solution}

$$c_{Is_graph} = m_{Is_graph} / (m_{Is_graph} + m_{ac_graph}) * c_{Is_initial};$$

$$m_{Is_graph} = m_{Is_graph_rep} + m_{Is_graph_drift} + m_{Is_graph_round};$$

$$m_{ac_graph} = m_{ac_graph_rep} + m_{ac_graph_drift} + m_{ac_graph_round};$$

{Concentration of initial internal standard solution}

$$c_{Is_initial} = (m_{isopent} / (m_{isopent} + m_{acetone})) * 100;$$

{Concentration of initial butanol solution. This solution is used for the preparation of calibration standard solutions}

$$c_{BuOH_initial} = (m_{BuOH_initial} / (m_{BuOH_initial} + m_{ac_BuOH})) * 100;$$

{Uncertainties of the weights of butanol solution added to calibration standard solutions}

$$m_{1_added} = m_{1_added_rep} + m_{1_added_drift} + m_{1_added_round};$$

$$m_{2_added} = m_{2_added_rep} + m_{2_added_drift} + m_{2_added_round};$$

$$m_{3_added} = m_{3_added_rep} + m_{3_added_drift} + m_{3_added_round};$$

$$m_{4_added} = m_{4_added_rep} + m_{4_added_drift} + m_{4_added_round};$$

$$m_{5_added} = m_{5_added_rep} + m_{5_added_drift} + m_{5_added_round};$$

$$m_{6_added} = m_{6_added_rep} + m_{6_added_drift} + m_{6_added_round};$$

{Uncertainty components of the weight of initial butanol solution}

$$m_{BuOH_initial} = m_{BuOH_initial_rep} * P + m_{BuOH_initial_drift} + m_{BuOH_initial_round};$$

$$m_{ac_BuOH} = m_{ac_BuOH_rep} + m_{ac_BuOH_drift} + m_{ac_BuOH_round};$$

{Purity of butanol}

P;

{Uncertainty of the weight of empty vial}

$$m_{\text{empty}} = m_{\text{empty_rep}} + m_{\text{empty_drift}} + m_{\text{empty_round}}$$

{Uncertainties of the weight of calibration standard solutions before adding next amount of butanol}

$$m_{1_before} = m_{1_before_rep} + m_{1_before_drift} + m_{1_before_round}$$

$$m_{2_before} = m_{2_before_rep} + m_{2_before_drift} + m_{2_before_round}$$

$$m_{3_before} = m_{3_before_rep} + m_{3_before_drift} + m_{3_before_round}$$

$$m_{4_before} = m_{4_before_rep} + m_{4_before_drift} + m_{4_before_round}$$

$$m_{5_before} = m_{5_before_rep} + m_{5_before_drift} + m_{5_before_round}$$

$$m_{6_before} = m_{6_before_rep} + m_{6_before_drift} + m_{6_before_round}$$

{Uncertainty components of the weight of initial internal standard solution}

$$m_{\text{isopent}} = m_{\text{isopent_rep}} + m_{\text{isopent_drift}} + m_{\text{isopent_round}}$$

$$m_{\text{acetone}} = m_{\text{acetone_rep}} + m_{\text{acetone_drift}} + m_{\text{acetone_round}}$$

List of Quantities:

Quantity	Unit	Definition
C_{sample}	%	Concentration of butanol in the commercial-grade acetone analysed
C_{BuOH}	%	BuOH concentration in acetone calculated from the calibration line to which the solution of the internal standard has been added (will be defined as "sample" below)
m_{ac}	g	The weight of acetone taken for the analysis
m_{is}	g	The weight of the internal standard added to the acetone taken for the analysis
C_{is}	%	Concentration of the internal standard in the sample after adding the internal standard
x	%	Ratio of the concentrations of BuOH and internal standard in the sample
$m_{\text{ac_rep}}$	g	Value and the repeatability uncertainty component of the weight of acetone taken for the analysis
$m_{\text{ac_drift}}$	g	Drift uncertainty component of the weight of acetone taken for the analysis
$m_{\text{ac_round}}$	g	Rounding uncertainty component of the weight of acetone taken for the analysis
$m_{\text{is_rep}}$	g	Value and the repeatability uncertainty component of the weight of internal standard added to the acetone taken for analysis
$m_{\text{is_drift}}$	g	Drift uncertainty component of the weight of internal standard added to the acetone taken for analysis
$m_{\text{is_round}}$	g	Rounding uncertainty component of the weight of internal standard added to the acetone taken for analysis
y		Ratio of the peak areas of BuOH and internal standard in the sample
b_0		Intercept of the calibration line
b_1		Slope of the calibration line

Quantity	Unit	Definition
y_{rep}		Value and the repeatability uncertainty component of the ratio of the areas of the peaks of BuOH and internal standard
y_{nonopt}		Nonoptimality resulting from the parameters of the integrators
Σxy		Interim quantity for regression statistics calculation
x_1	%	Concentration of the 1. calibration standard solution
y_1		Ratio of the peak areas of BuOH and internal standard in the 1. calibration standard solution
x_2	%	Concentration of the 2. calibration standard solution
y_2		Ratio of the peak areas of BuOH and internal standard in the 2. calibration standard solution
x_3	%	Concentration of the 3. calibration standard solution
y_3		Ratio of the peak areas of BuOH and internal standard in the 3. calibration standard solution
x_4	%	Concentration of the 4. calibration standard solution
y_4		Ratio of the peak areas of BuOH and internal standard in the 4. calibration standard solution
x_5	%	Concentration of the 5. calibration standard solution
y_5		Ratio of the peak areas of BuOH and internal standard in the 5. calibration standard solution
x_6	%	Concentration of the 6. calibration standard solution
y_6		Ratio of the peak areas of BuOH and internal standard in the 6. calibration standard solution
Avgx		Interim quantity for regression statistics calculation
Avgy		Interim quantity for regression statistics calculation
Σxx		Interim quantity for regression statistics calculation
$y_{1nonopt}$		Value and the integration parameter nonoptimality uncertainty component of the ratio of peak areas of the 1. calibration standard solution
y_{1rep}		Repeatability uncertainty component of the ratio of peak areas of BuOH and internal standard of the 1. calibration standard solution
$y_{2nonopt}$		Value and the integration parameter nonoptimality uncertainty component of the ratio of peak areas of the 2. calibration standard solution
y_{2rep}		Repeatability uncertainty component of the ratio of peak areas of BuOH and internal standard of the 2. calibration standard solution
$y_{3nonopt}$		Value and the integration parameter nonoptimality uncertainty component of the ratio of peak areas of the 3. calibration standard solution
y_{3rep}		Repeatability uncertainty component of the ratio of peak areas of BuOH and internal standard of the 3. calibration standard solution
$y_{4nonopt}$		Value and the integration parameter nonoptimality uncertainty component of the ratio of peak areas of the 4. calibration standard solution
y_{4rep}		Repeatability uncertainty component of the ratio of peak areas of BuOH and internal standard of the 4. calibration standard solution
$y_{5nonopt}$		Value and the integration parameter nonoptimality uncertainty component of the ratio of peak areas of the 5. calibration standard solution

Determination of butanol in commercial-grade acetone using calibration curve method (12.07.07)

Quantity	Unit	Definition
$y_{5_{rep}}$		Repeatability uncertainty component of the ratio of peak areas of BuOH and internal standard of the 5. calibration standard solution
$y_{6_{nonopt}}$		Value and the integration parameter nonoptimality uncertainty component of the ratio of peak areas of the 6. calibration standard solution
$y_{6_{rep}}$		Repeatability uncertainty component of the ratio of peak areas of BuOH and internal standard of the 6. calibration standard solution
$c_{is_initial}$	%	Initial concentration of the internal standard solution
c_{1_is}	%	Concentration of internal standard in the 1. calibration standard solution
c_{is_graph}	%	Concentration of internal standard in acetone standard solution before the 1. addition of BuOH solution
m_{1_before}	g	Weight of the vial before the 1. addition of BuOH solution
m_{empty}	g	Weight of the empty vial
m_{1_added}	g	Weight of the butanol solution added to the 1. calibration standard solution
c_{2_is}	%	Concentration of internal standard in the 2. calibration standard solution
m_{2_before}	g	Weight of the vial before the 2. addition of BuOH solution
m_{2_added}	g	Weight of the butanol solution added to the 2. calibration standard solution
c_{3_is}	%	Concentration of internal standard in the 3. calibration standard solution
m_{3_before}	g	Weight of the vial before the 3. addition of BuOH solution
m_{3_added}	g	Weight of the butanol solution added to the 3. calibration standard solution
c_{4_is}	%	Concentration of internal standard in the 4. calibration standard solution
m_{4_before}	g	Weight of the vial before the 4. addition of BuOH solution
m_{4_added}	g	Weight of the butanol solution added to the 4. calibration standard solution
c_{5_is}	%	Concentration of internal standard in the 5. calibration standard solution
m_{5_before}	g	Weight of the vial before the 5. addition of BuOH solution
m_{5_added}	g	Weight of the butanol solution added to the 5. calibration standard solution
c_{6_is}	%	Concentration of internal standard in the 6. calibration standard solution
m_{6_before}	g	Weight of the vial before the 6. addition of BuOH solution
m_{6_added}	g	Weight of the butanol solution added to the 6. calibration standard solution
c_{1_BuOH}	%	Concentration of butanol in the 1. calibration standard solution
$c_{BuOH_initial}$	%	Concentration of butanol in the butanol solution added to acetone standard solution
c_{2_BuOH}	%	Concentration of butanol in the 2. calibration standard solution
c_{3_BuOH}	%	Concentration of butanol in the 3. calibration standard solution
c_{4_BuOH}	%	Concentration of butanol in the 4. calibration standard solution
c_{5_BuOH}	%	Concentration of butanol in the 5. calibration standard solution

Date: 07/12/2007

File: BuOH_GC

Page 6 of 21

Determination of butanol in commercial-grade acetone using calibration curve method (12.07.07)

Quantity	Unit	Definition
C_{6_BuOH}	%	Concentration of butanol in the 6. calibration standard solution
m_{Is_graph}	g	Weight of internal standard added for the preparation of initial acetone standard solution
m_{ac_graph}	g	Weight of acetone taken for the preparation of initial acetone standard solution
$m_{Is_graph_rep}$	g	Value and repeatability uncertainty component of the weight of internal standard solution taken for the preparation of initial acetone standard solution
$m_{Is_graph_drift}$	g	Drift uncertainty component of the weight of internal standard solution taken for the preparation of initial acetone standard solution
$m_{Is_graph_round}$	g	Rounding uncertainty component of the weight of internal standard solution taken for the preparation of initial acetone standard solution
$m_{ac_graph_rep}$	g	Value and repeatability uncertainty component of the weight of acetone taken for the preparation of initial acetone standard solution
$m_{ac_graph_drift}$	g	Drift uncertainty component of the weight of acetone taken for the preparation of initial acetone standard solution
$m_{ac_graph_round}$	g	Rounding uncertainty component of the weight of acetone taken for the preparation of initial acetone standard solution
$m_{isopent}$	g	Weight of internal standard in the initial internal standard solution
$m_{acetone}$	g	Weight of acetone in the initial internal standard solution
$m_{BuOH_initial}$	g	Weight of butanol in the initial butanol solution
m_{ac_BuOH}	g	Weight of acetone in the initial butanol solution
$m_{1_added_rep}$	g	Value and repeatability uncertainty component of the weight of butanol solution added to the 1.calibration standard solution
$m_{1_added_drift}$	g	Drift uncertainty component of the weight of butanol solution added to the 1. calibration standard solution
$m_{1_added_round}$	g	Rounding uncertainty component of the weight of butanol solution added to the 1. calibration standard solution
$m_{2_added_rep}$	g	Value and repeatability uncertainty component of the weight of butanol solution added to the 2.calibration standard solution
$m_{2_added_drift}$	g	Drift uncertainty component of the weight of butanol solution added to the 2. calibration standard solution
$m_{2_added_round}$	g	Rounding uncertainty component of the weight of butanol solution added to the 2. calibration standard solution
$m_{3_added_rep}$	g	Value and repeatability uncertainty component of the weight of butanol solution added to the 3.calibration standard solution
$m_{3_added_drift}$	g	Drift uncertainty component of the weight of butanol solution added to the 3. calibration standard solution
$m_{3_added_round}$	g	Rounding uncertainty component of the weight of butanol solution added to the 3. calibration standard solution
$m_{4_added_rep}$	g	Value and repeatability uncertainty component of the weight of butanol solution added to the 4.calibration standard solution
$m_{4_added_drift}$	g	Drift uncertainty component of the weight of butanol solution added to the 4. calibration standard solution

Date: 07/12/2007

File: BuOH_GC

Page 7 of 21

Determination of butanol in commercial-grade acetone using calibration curve method (12.07.07)

Quantity	Unit	Definition
m _{4_added_round}	g	Rounding uncertainty component of the weight of butanol solution added to the 4. calibration standard solution
m _{5_added_rep}	g	Value and repeatability uncertainty component of the weight of butanol solution added to the 5.calibration standard solution
m _{5_added_drift}	g	Drift uncertainty component of the weight of butanol solution added to the 5. calibration standard solution
m _{5_added_round}	g	Rounding uncertainty component of the weight of butanol solution added to the 5. calibration standard solution
m _{6_added_rep}	g	Value and repeatability uncertainty component of the weight of butanol solution added to the 6.calibration standard solution
m _{6_added_drift}	g	Drift uncertainty component of the weight of butanol solution added to the 6. calibration standard solution
m _{6_added_round}	g	Rounding uncertainty component of the weight of butanol solution added to the 6. calibration standard solution
m _{BuOH_initial_rep}	g	Value and repeatability uncertainty component of the weight of butanol taken for the preparation of the initial butanol solution
P		Purity of butanol
m _{BuOH_initial_drift}	g	Drift uncertainty component of the weight of butanol taken for the preparation of the initial butanol solution
m _{BuOH_initial_round}	g	Rounding uncertainty component of the weight of butanol taken for the preparation of the initial butanol solution
m _{ac_BuOH_rep}	g	Value and repeatability uncertainty component of the weight of acetone taken for the preparation of initial butanol solution
m _{ac_BuOH_drift}	g	Drift uncertainty component of the weight of acetone taken for the preparation of the initial butanol solution
m _{ac_BuOH_round}	g	Rounding uncertainty component of the weight of acetone taken for the preparation of the initial butanol solution
m _{empty_rep}	g	Value and repeatability uncertainty component of the weight of the empty vial
m _{empty_drift}	g	Drift uncertainty component of the weight of empty vial
m _{empty_round}	g	Rounding uncertainty component of the weight of empty vial
m _{1_before_rep}	g	Value and repeatability uncertainty component of the weight of the vial before adding the butanol solution
m _{1_before_drift}	g	Drift uncertainty component of the weight of the vial before adding the butanol solution
m _{1_before_round}	g	Rounding uncertainty component of the weight of the vial before adding the butanol solution
m _{2_before_rep}	g	Value and repeatability uncertainty component of the weight of the vial before adding the butanol solution
m _{2_before_drift}	g	Drift uncertainty component of the weight of the vial before adding the butanol solution
m _{2_before_round}	g	Rounding uncertainty component of the weight of the vial before adding the butanol solution

Date: 07/12/2007

File: BuOH_GC

Page 8 of 21

Determination of butanol in commercial-grade acetone using calibration curve method (12.07.07)

Quantity	Unit	Definition
m _{3_before_rep}	g	Value and repeatability uncertainty component of the weight of the vial before adding the butanol solution
m _{3_before_drift}	g	Drift uncertainty component of the weight of the vial before adding the butanol solution
m _{3_before_round}	g	Rounding uncertainty component of the weight of the vial before adding the butanol solution
m _{4_before_rep}	g	Value and repeatability uncertainty component of the weight of the vial before adding the butanol solution
m _{4_before_drift}	g	Drift uncertainty component of the weight of the vial before adding the butanol solution
m _{4_before_round}	g	Rounding uncertainty component of the weight of the vial before adding the butanol solution
m _{5_before_rep}	g	Value and repeatability uncertainty component of the weight of the vial before adding the butanol solution
m _{5_before_drift}	g	Drift uncertainty component of the weight of the vial before adding the butanol solution
m _{5_before_round}	g	Rounding uncertainty component of the weight of the vial before adding the butanol solution
m _{6_before_rep}	g	Value and repeatability uncertainty component of the weight of the vial before adding the butanol solution
m _{6_before_drift}	g	Drift uncertainty component of the weight of the vial before adding the butanol solution
m _{6_before_round}	g	Rounding uncertainty component of the weight of the vial before adding the butanol solution
m _{isopent_rep}	g	Value and repeatability uncertainty component of the weight of internal standard taken for the preparation of initial internal standard solution
m _{isopent_drift}	g	Drift uncertainty component of the weight of internal standard taken for the preparation of initial internal standard solution
m _{isopent_round}	g	Rounding uncertainty component of the weight of internal standard taken for the preparation of initial internal standard solution
m _{acetone_rep}	g	Value and repeatability uncertainty component of the weight of acetone taken for the preparation of initial internal standard solution
m _{acetone_drift}	g	Drift uncertainty component of the weight of acetone taken for the preparation of initial internal standard solution
m _{acetone_round}	g	Rounding uncertainty component of the weight of acetone taken for the preparation of initial internal standard solution

C_{sample}: Result
C_{BuOH}: Interim Result
m_{ac}: Interim Result
m_{is}: Interim Result
c_{is}: Interim Result
x: Interim Result

Date: 07/12/2007

File: BuOH_GC

Page 9 of 21

Determination of butanol in commercial-grade acetone using calibration curve method (12.07.07)		
m_{ac_rep} :	Type B normal distribution Value: 1.0073 g Expanded Uncertainty: 0.00004472 g Coverage Factor: 1	
m_{ac_drift} :	Type B normal distribution Value: 0 g Expanded Uncertainty: 0.0001798 g Coverage Factor: 1	
m_{ac_round} :	Type B rectangular distribution Value: 0 g Halfwidth of Limits: 0.00005 g	
m_{ls_rep} :	Type B normal distribution Value: 0.0259 g Expanded Uncertainty: 0.00004472 g Coverage Factor: 1	
m_{ls_drift} :	Type B normal distribution Value: 0 g Expanded Uncertainty: 0.0001798 g Coverage Factor: 1	
m_{ls_round} :	Type B rectangular distribution Value: 0 g Halfwidth of Limits: 0.00005 g	
y :	Interim Result	
b₀ :	Interim Result	
b₁ :	Interim Result	
y_{rep} :	Type B normal distribution Value: 2.1718 Expanded Uncertainty: .021718 Coverage Factor: 1	
y_{nonopt} :	Type B normal distribution Value: 0 Expanded Uncertainty: 0.0326 Coverage Factor: 1	
<p>The uncertainty due to "non-optimality" of peak integration includes the uncertainty that arises from less than optimal settings of peak integration parameters and possibly peak overlap (this does not apply to this example: all peaks were well resolved). This contribution was estimated by integrating the peaks using different peak integrator settings and calculating the peak area ratios. The variability of the area ratios was used as the estimate of non-optimality uncertainty. With our integrator the standard uncertainty due to non-optimality was estimated as 1.5% of the peak area.</p>		
Σxy :	Interim Result	
x1 :	Interim Result	
y1 :	Interim Result	
x2 :	Interim Result	
y2 :	Interim Result	
x3 :	Interim Result	
Date: 07/12/2007	File: BuOH_GC	Page 10 of 21

y3: Interim Result
x4: Interim Result
y4: Interim Result
x5: Interim Result
y5: Interim Result
x6: Interim Result
y6: Interim Result
Avgx: Interim Result
Avgy: Interim Result
Σxx: Interim Result

y1_{nonopt}: Type B normal distribution
 Value: 0.623216
 Expanded Uncertainty: 0.00934
 Coverage Factor: 1

The uncertainty due to "non-optimality" of peak integration includes the uncertainty that arises from less than optimal settings of peak integration parameters and possibly peak overlap (this does not apply to this example: all peaks were well resolved). This contribution was estimated by integrating the peaks using different peak integrator settings and calculating the peak area ratios. The variability of the area ratios was used as the estimate of non-optimality uncertainty. With our integrator the standard uncertainty due to non-optimality was estimated as 1.5% of the peak area.

y1_{rep}: Type B normal distribution
 Value: 0
 Expanded Uncertainty: 0.00623216
 Coverage Factor: 1

y2_{nonopt}: Type B normal distribution
 Value: 1.154337
 Expanded Uncertainty: 0.01731
 Coverage Factor: 1

The uncertainty due to "non-optimality" of peak integration includes the uncertainty that arises from less than optimal settings of peak integration parameters and possibly peak overlap (this does not apply to this example: all peaks were well resolved). This contribution was estimated by integrating the peaks using different peak integrator settings and calculating the peak area ratios. The variability of the area ratios was used as the estimate of non-optimality uncertainty. With our integrator the standard uncertainty due to non-optimality was estimated as 1.5% of the peak area.

y2_{rep}: Type B normal distribution
 Value: 0
 Expanded Uncertainty: 0.01154
 Coverage Factor: 1

y3_{nonopt}: Type B normal distribution
 Value: 1.725065
 Expanded Uncertainty: 0.02587
 Coverage Factor: 1

The uncertainty due to "non-optimality" of peak integration includes the uncertainty that arises from less than optimal settings of peak integration parameters and possibly peak overlap (this does not apply to this example: all peaks were well resolved). This contribution was estimated by integrating the peaks

using different peak integrator settings and calculating the peak area ratios. The variability of the area reatios was used as the estimate of non-optimality uncertainty. With our integrator the standard uncertainty due to non-optimality was estimated as 1.5% of the peak area.

y_{3,rep}: Type B normal distribution
 Value: 0
 Expanded Uncertainty: 0.01725
 Coverage Factor: 1

y_{4,nonopt}: Type B normal distribution
 Value: 2.357379
 Expanded Uncertainty: 0.035361
 Coverage Factor: 1

The uncertainty due to "non-optimality" of peak integration includes the uncertainty that arises from less than optimal settings of peak integration parameters and possibly peak overlab (this does not apply to this example: all peaks were well resolved). This contribution was estimated by integrating the peaks using different peak integrator settings and calculating the peak area ratios. The variability of the area reatios was used as the estimate of non-optimality uncertainty. With our integrator the standard uncertainty due to non-optimality was estimated as 1.5% of the peak area.

y_{4,rep}: Type B normal distribution
 Value: 0
 Expanded Uncertainty: 0.02357
 Coverage Factor: 1

y_{5,nonopt}: Type B normal distribution
 Value: 2.934562
 Expanded Uncertainty: 0.044018
 Coverage Factor: 1

The uncertainty due to "non-optimality" of peak integration includes the uncertainty that arises from less than optimal settings of peak integration parameters and possibly peak overlab (this does not apply to this example: all peaks were well resolved). This contribution was estimated by integrating the peaks using different peak integrator settings and calculating the peak area ratios. The variability of the area reatios was used as the estimate of non-optimality uncertainty. With our integrator the standard uncertainty due to non-optimality was estimated as 1.5% of the peak area.

y_{5,rep}: Type B normal distribution
 Value: 0
 Expanded Uncertainty: 0.02934562
 Coverage Factor: 1

y_{6,nonopt}: Type B normal distribution
 Value: 3.531785
 Expanded Uncertainty: 0.052977
 Coverage Factor: 1

The uncertainty due to "non-optimality" of peak integration includes the uncertainty that arises from less than optimal settings of peak integration parameters and possibly peak overlab (this does not apply to this example: all peaks were well resolved). This contribution was estimated by integrating the peaks using different peak integrator settings and calculating the peak area ratios. The variability of the area reatios was used as the estimate of non-optimality uncertainty. With our integrator the standard uncertainty due to non-optimality was estimated as 1.5% of the peak area.

Determination of butanol in commercial-grade acetone using calibration curve method (12.07.07)		
y6_{rep}	Type B normal distribution Value: 0 Expanded Uncertainty: 0.03531785 Coverage Factor: 1	
c_{Is_initial}	Interim Result	
c_{1_Is}	Interim Result	
c_{Is_graph}	Interim Result	
m_{1_before}	Interim Result	
m_{empty}	Interim Result	
m_{1_added}	Interim Result	
c_{2_Is}	Interim Result	
m_{2_before}	Interim Result	
m_{2_added}	Interim Result	
c_{3_Is}	Interim Result	
m_{3_before}	Interim Result	
m_{3_added}	Interim Result	
c_{4_Is}	Interim Result	
m_{4_before}	Interim Result	
m_{4_added}	Interim Result	
c_{5_Is}	Interim Result	
m_{5_before}	Interim Result	
m_{5_added}	Interim Result	
c_{6_Is}	Interim Result	
m_{6_before}	Interim Result	
m_{6_added}	Interim Result	
c_{1_BuOH}	Interim Result	
c_{BuOH_initial}	Interim Result	
c_{2_BuOH}	Interim Result	
c_{3_BuOH}	Interim Result	
c_{4_BuOH}	Interim Result	
c_{5_BuOH}	Interim Result	
c_{6_BuOH}	Interim Result	
m_{Is_graph}	Interim Result	
m_{ac_graph}	Interim Result	
m_{Is_graph_rep}	Type B normal distribution Value: 0.0404 g Expanded Uncertainty: 0.00004472 g Coverage Factor: 1	
Date: 07/12/2007	File: BuOH_GC	Page 13 of 21

Determination of butanol in commercial-grade acetone using calibration curve method (12.07.07)		
m_{Is_graph_drift} :	Type B normal distribution Value: 0 g Expanded Uncertainty: 0.0001798 g Coverage Factor: 1	
m_{Is_graph_round} :	Type B rectangular distribution Value: 0 g Halfwidth of Limits: 0.00005 g	
m_{ac_graph_rep} :	Type B normal distribution Value: 1.6816 g Expanded Uncertainty: 0.00004472 g Coverage Factor: 1	
m_{ac_graph_drift} :	Type B normal distribution Value: 0 g Expanded Uncertainty: 0.0001798 g Coverage Factor: 1	
m_{ac_graph_round} :	Type B rectangular distribution Value: 0 g Halfwidth of Limits: 0.00005 g	
m_{isopent} :	Interim Result	
m_{acetone} :	Interim Result	
m_{BuOH_initial} :	Interim Result	
m_{ac_BuOH} :	Interim Result	
m_{1_added_rep} :	Type B normal distribution Value: 0.0164 g Expanded Uncertainty: 0.00004472 g Coverage Factor: 1	
m_{1_added_drift} :	Type B normal distribution Value: 0 g Expanded Uncertainty: 0.0001798 g Coverage Factor: 1	
m_{1_added_round} :	Type B rectangular distribution Value: 0 g Halfwidth of Limits: 0.00005 g	
m_{2_added_rep} :	Type B normal distribution Value: 0.0166 g Expanded Uncertainty: 0.00004472 g Coverage Factor: 1	
m_{2_added_drift} :	Type B normal distribution Value: 0 g Expanded Uncertainty: 0.0001798 g Coverage Factor: 1	
m_{2_added_round} :	Type B rectangular distribution Value: 0 g Halfwidth of Limits: 0.00005 g	
Date: 07/12/2007	File: BuOH_GC	Page 14 of 21

Determination of butanol in commercial-grade acetone using calibration curve method (12.07.07)		
m_{3_added_rep} :	Type B normal distribution Value: 0.0151 g Expanded Uncertainty: 0.00004472 g Coverage Factor: 1	
m_{3_added_drift} :	Type B normal distribution Value: 0 g Expanded Uncertainty: 0.0001798 g Coverage Factor: 1	
m_{3_added_round} :	Type B rectangular distribution Value: 0 g Halfwidth of Limits: 0.00005 g	
m_{4_added_rep} :	Type B normal distribution Value: 0.0164 g Expanded Uncertainty: 0.00004472 g Coverage Factor: 1	
m_{4_added_drift} :	Type B normal distribution Value: 0 g Expanded Uncertainty: 0.0001798 g Coverage Factor: 1	
m_{4_added_round} :	Type B rectangular distribution Value: 0 g Halfwidth of Limits: 0.00005 g	
m_{5_added_rep} :	Type B normal distribution Value: 0.0158 g Expanded Uncertainty: 0.00004472 g Coverage Factor: 1	
m_{5_added_drift} :	Type B normal distribution Value: 0 g Expanded Uncertainty: 0.0001798 g Coverage Factor: 1	
m_{5_added_round} :	Type B rectangular distribution Value: 0 g Halfwidth of Limits: 0.00005 g	
m_{6_added_rep} :	Type B normal distribution Value: 0.0172 g Expanded Uncertainty: 0.00004472 g Coverage Factor: 1	
m_{6_added_drift} :	Type B normal distribution Value: 0 g Expanded Uncertainty: 0.0001798 g Coverage Factor: 1	
m_{6_added_round} :	Type B rectangular distribution Value: 0 g Halfwidth of Limits: 0.00005 g	
m_{BuOH_initial_rep} :	Type B normal distribution Value: 0.0149 g Expanded Uncertainty: 0.00004472 g Coverage Factor: 1	
Date: 07/12/2007	File: BuOH_GC	Page 15 of 21

Determination of butanol in commercial-grade acetone using calibration curve method (12.07.07)		
P:	Type B normal distribution Value: 0.98 Expanded Uncertainty: 0.004 Coverage Factor: 1	
m_{BuOH_initial_drift}:	Type B normal distribution Value: 0 g Expanded Uncertainty: 0.0001798 g Coverage Factor: 1	
m_{BuOH_initial_round}:	Type B rectangular distribution Value: 0 g Halfwidth of Limits: 0.00005 g	
m_{ac_BuOH_rep}:	Type B normal distribution Value: 5.005 g Expanded Uncertainty: 0.00004472 g Coverage Factor: 1	
m_{ac_BuOH_drift}:	Type B normal distribution Value: 0 g Expanded Uncertainty: 0.0001798 g Coverage Factor: 1	
m_{ac_BuOH_round}:	Type B rectangular distribution Value: 0 g Halfwidth of Limits: 0.00005 g	
m_{empty_rep}:	Type B normal distribution Value: 22.8039 g Expanded Uncertainty: 0.00004472 g Coverage Factor: 1	
m_{empty_drift}:	Type B normal distribution Value: 0 g Expanded Uncertainty: 0.0001798 g Coverage Factor: 1	
m_{empty_round}:	Type B rectangular distribution Value: 0 g Halfwidth of Limits: 0.00005 g	
m_{1_before_rep}:	Type B normal distribution Value: 24.4882 g Expanded Uncertainty: 0.00004472 g Coverage Factor: 1	
m_{1_before_drift}:	Type B normal distribution Value: 0 g Expanded Uncertainty: 0.0001798 g Coverage Factor: 1	
m_{1_before_round}:	Type B rectangular distribution Value: 0 g Halfwidth of Limits: 0.00005 g	
m_{2_before_rep}:	Type B normal distribution Value: 24.4922 g Expanded Uncertainty: 0.00004472 g Coverage Factor: 1	
Date: 07/12/2007	File: BuOH_GC	Page 16 of 21

Determination of butanol in commercial-grade acetone using calibration curve method (12.07.07)		
m₂_before_drift:	Type B normal distribution Value: 0 g Expanded Uncertainty: 0.0001798 g Coverage Factor: 1	
m₂_before_round:	Type B rectangular distribution Value: 0 g Halfwidth of Limits: 0.00005 g	
m₃_before_rep:	Type B normal distribution Value: 24.5064 g Expanded Uncertainty: 0.00004472 g Coverage Factor: 1	
m₃_before_drift:	Type B normal distribution Value: 0 g Expanded Uncertainty: 0.0001798 g Coverage Factor: 1	
m₃_before_round:	Type B rectangular distribution Value: 0 g Halfwidth of Limits: 0.00005 g	
m₄_before_rep:	Type B normal distribution Value: 24.5182 g Expanded Uncertainty: 0.00004472 g Coverage Factor: 1	
m₄_before_drift:	Type B normal distribution Value: 0 g Expanded Uncertainty: 0.0001798 g Coverage Factor: 1	
m₄_before_round:	Type B rectangular distribution Value: 0 g Halfwidth of Limits: 0.00005 g	
m₅_before_rep:	Type B normal distribution Value: 24.5305 g Expanded Uncertainty: 0.00004472 g Coverage Factor: 1	
m₅_before_drift:	Type B normal distribution Value: 0 g Expanded Uncertainty: 0.0001798 g Coverage Factor: 1	
m₅_before_round:	Type B rectangular distribution Value: 0 g Halfwidth of Limits: 0.00005 g	
m₆_before_rep:	Type B normal distribution Value: 24.5449 g Expanded Uncertainty: 0.00004472 g Coverage Factor: 1	
m₆_before_drift:	Type B normal distribution Value: 0 g Expanded Uncertainty: 0.0001798 g Coverage Factor: 1	
Date: 07/12/2007	File: BuOH_GC	Page 17 of 21

Determination of butanol in commercial-grade acetone using calibration curve method (12.07.07)

m_{6_before_round} :	Type B rectangular distribution Value: 0 g Halfwidth of Limits: 0.00005 g
m_{isopent_rep} :	Type B normal distribution Value: 0.0178 g Expanded Uncertainty: 0.00004472 g Coverage Factor: 1
m_{isopent_drift} :	Type B normal distribution Value: 0 g Expanded Uncertainty: 0.0001798 g Coverage Factor: 1
m_{isopent_round} :	Type B rectangular distribution Value: 0 g Halfwidth of Limits: 0.00005 g
m_{acetone_rep} :	Type B normal distribution Value: 6.4809 g Expanded Uncertainty: 0.00004472 g Coverage Factor: 1
m_{acetone_drift} :	Type B normal distribution Value: 0 g Expanded Uncertainty: 0.0001798 g Coverage Factor: 1
m_{acetone_round} :	Type B rectangular distribution Value: 0 g Halfwidth of Limits: 0.00005 g

Uncertainty Budget:

Quantity	Value	Standard Uncertainty	Distribution	Sensitivity Coefficient	Uncertainty Contribution	Index
m_{ac_rep}	1.0073000 g	0.0000447 g	normal	-0.011	$-510 \cdot 10^{-9} \%$	0.0 %
m_{ac_drift}	0.0 g	0.000180 g	normal	-0.011	$-2.0 \cdot 10^{-6} \%$	0.0 %
m_{ac_round}	0.0 g	$28.9 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ g}$	rectangular	-0.011	$-330 \cdot 10^{-9} \%$	0.0 %
m_{Is_rep}	0.0259000 g	0.0000447 g	normal	0.44	$20 \cdot 10^{-6} \%$	0.4 %
m_{Is_drift}	0.0 g	0.000180 g	normal	0.44	$79 \cdot 10^{-6} \%$	7.1 %
m_{Is_round}	0.0 g	$28.9 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ g}$	rectangular	0.44	$13 \cdot 10^{-6} \%$	0.2 %
y_{rep}	2.1718	0.0217	normal	0.0053	0.00011 %	14.8 %
y_{nonopt}	0.0	0.0326	normal	0.0053	0.00017 %	33.2 %
$y1_{nonopt}$	0.62322	0.00934	normal	-0.00073	$-6.8 \cdot 10^{-6} \%$	0.0 %
$y1_{rep}$	0.0	0.00623	normal	-0.00073	$-4.5 \cdot 10^{-6} \%$	0.0 %
$y2_{nonopt}$	1.1543	0.0173	normal	-0.00079	$-14 \cdot 10^{-6} \%$	0.2 %
$y2_{rep}$	0.0	0.0115	normal	-0.00079	$-9.1 \cdot 10^{-6} \%$	0.0 %
$y3_{nonopt}$	1.7251	0.0259	normal	-0.00084	$-22 \cdot 10^{-6} \%$	0.5 %
$y3_{rep}$	0.0	0.0172	normal	-0.00084	$-15 \cdot 10^{-6} \%$	0.2 %
$y4_{nonopt}$	2.3574	0.0354	normal	-0.00091	$-32 \cdot 10^{-6} \%$	1.2 %
$y4_{rep}$	0.0	0.0236	normal	-0.00091	$-21 \cdot 10^{-6} \%$	0.5 %
$y5_{nonopt}$	2.9346	0.0440	normal	-0.00096	$-42 \cdot 10^{-6} \%$	2.0 %
$y5_{rep}$	0.0	0.0293	normal	-0.00096	$-28 \cdot 10^{-6} \%$	0.9 %
$y6_{nonopt}$	3.5318	0.0530	normal	-0.0010	$-55 \cdot 10^{-6} \%$	3.4 %
$y6_{rep}$	0.0	0.0353	normal	-0.0010	$-36 \cdot 10^{-6} \%$	1.5 %
$m_{Is_graph_rep}$	0.0404000 g	0.0000447 g	normal	-0.28	$-12 \cdot 10^{-6} \%$	0.2 %
$m_{Is_graph_drift}$	0.0 g	0.000180 g	normal	-0.28	$-50 \cdot 10^{-6} \%$	2.8 %
$m_{Is_graph_round}$	0.0 g	$28.9 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ g}$	rectangular	-0.28	$-8.0 \cdot 10^{-6} \%$	0.0 %
$m_{ac_graph_rep}$	1.6816000 g	0.0000447 g	normal	0.0066	$300 \cdot 10^{-9} \%$	0.0 %
$m_{ac_graph_drift}$	0.0 g	0.000180 g	normal	0.0066	$1.2 \cdot 10^{-6} \%$	0.0 %
$m_{ac_graph_round}$	0.0 g	$28.9 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ g}$	rectangular	0.0066	$190 \cdot 10^{-9} \%$	0.0 %
$m1_added_rep$	0.0164000 g	0.0000447 g	normal	0.19	$8.7 \cdot 10^{-6} \%$	0.0 %
$m1_added_drift$	0.0 g	0.000180 g	normal	0.19	$35 \cdot 10^{-6} \%$	1.4 %
$m1_added_round$	0.0 g	$28.9 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ g}$	rectangular	0.19	$5.6 \cdot 10^{-6} \%$	0.0 %
$m2_added_rep$	0.0166000 g	0.0000447 g	normal	0.17	$7.5 \cdot 10^{-6} \%$	0.0 %
$m2_added_drift$	0.0 g	0.000180 g	normal	0.17	$30 \cdot 10^{-6} \%$	1.0 %
$m2_added_round$	0.0 g	$28.9 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ g}$	rectangular	0.17	$4.8 \cdot 10^{-6} \%$	0.0 %
$m3_added_rep$	0.0151000 g	0.0000447 g	normal	0.14	$6.2 \cdot 10^{-6} \%$	0.0 %
$m3_added_drift$	0.0 g	0.000180 g	normal	0.14	$25 \cdot 10^{-6} \%$	0.7 %
$m3_added_round$	0.0 g	$28.9 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ g}$	rectangular	0.14	$4.0 \cdot 10^{-6} \%$	0.0 %
$m4_added_rep$	0.0164000 g	0.0000447 g	normal	0.11	$4.8 \cdot 10^{-6} \%$	0.0 %

Determination of butanol in commercial-grade acetone using calibration curve method (12.07.07)

Quantity	Value	Standard Uncertainty	Distribution	Sensitivity Coefficient	Uncertainty Contribution	Index
m _{4_added_drift}	0.0 g	0.000180 g	normal	0.11	19·10 ⁻⁶ %	0.4 %
m _{4_added_round}	0.0 g	28.9·10 ⁻⁶ g	rectangular	0.11	3.1·10 ⁻⁶ %	0.0 %
m _{5_added_rep}	0.0158000 g	0.0000447 g	normal	0.073	3.3·10 ⁻⁶ %	0.0 %
m _{5_added_drift}	0.0 g	0.000180 g	normal	0.073	13·10 ⁻⁶ %	0.2 %
m _{5_added_round}	0.0 g	28.9·10 ⁻⁶ g	rectangular	0.073	2.1·10 ⁻⁶ %	0.0 %
m _{6_added_rep}	0.0172000 g	0.0000447 g	normal	0.038	1.7·10 ⁻⁶ %	0.0 %
m _{6_added_drift}	0.0 g	0.000180 g	normal	0.038	6.8·10 ⁻⁶ %	0.0 %
m _{6_added_round}	0.0 g	28.9·10 ⁻⁶ g	rectangular	0.038	1.1·10 ⁻⁶ %	0.0 %
m _{BuOH_initial_rep}	0.0149000 g	0.0000447 g	normal	0.76	34·10 ⁻⁶ %	1.3 %
P	0.98000	0.00400	normal	0.012	46·10 ⁻⁶ %	2.4 %
m _{BuOH_initial_drift}	0.0 g	0.000180 g	normal	0.78	0.00014 %	22.2 %
m _{BuOH_initial_round}	0.0 g	28.9·10 ⁻⁶ g	rectangular	0.78	22·10 ⁻⁶ %	0.6 %
m _{ac_BuOH_rep}	5.0050000 g	0.0000447 g	normal	-0.0023	-100·10 ⁻⁹ %	0.0 %
m _{ac_BuOH_drift}	0.0 g	0.000180 g	normal	-0.0023	-410·10 ⁻⁹ %	0.0 %
m _{ac_BuOH_round}	0.0 g	28.9·10 ⁻⁶ g	rectangular	-0.0023	-66·10 ⁻⁹ %	0.0 %
m _{empty_rep}	22.8039000 g	0.0000447 g	normal	0.0068	310·10 ⁻⁹ %	0.0 %
m _{empty_drift}	0.0 g	0.000180 g	normal	0.0068	1.2·10 ⁻⁶ %	0.0 %
m _{empty_round}	0.0 g	28.9·10 ⁻⁶ g	rectangular	0.0068	200·10 ⁻⁹ %	0.0 %
m _{1_before_rep}	24.4882000 g	0.0000447 g	normal	-0.0019	-85·10 ⁻⁹ %	0.0 %
m _{1_before_drift}	0.0 g	0.000180 g	normal	-0.0019	-340·10 ⁻⁹ %	0.0 %
m _{1_before_round}	0.0 g	28.9·10 ⁻⁶ g	rectangular	-0.0019	-55·10 ⁻⁹ %	0.0 %
m _{2_before_rep}	24.4922000 g	0.0000447 g	normal	-0.0016	-74·10 ⁻⁹ %	0.0 %
m _{2_before_drift}	0.0 g	0.000180 g	normal	-0.0016	-300·10 ⁻⁹ %	0.0 %
m _{2_before_round}	0.0 g	28.9·10 ⁻⁶ g	rectangular	-0.0016	-48·10 ⁻⁹ %	0.0 %
m _{3_before_rep}	24.5064000 g	0.0000447 g	normal	-0.0012	-55·10 ⁻⁹ %	0.0 %
m _{3_before_drift}	0.0 g	0.000180 g	normal	-0.0012	-220·10 ⁻⁹ %	0.0 %
m _{3_before_round}	0.0 g	28.9·10 ⁻⁶ g	rectangular	-0.0012	-35·10 ⁻⁹ %	0.0 %
m _{4_before_rep}	24.5182000 g	0.0000447 g	normal	-0.0010	-46·10 ⁻⁹ %	0.0 %
m _{4_before_drift}	0.0 g	0.000180 g	normal	-0.0010	-180·10 ⁻⁹ %	0.0 %
m _{4_before_round}	0.0 g	28.9·10 ⁻⁶ g	rectangular	-0.0010	-29·10 ⁻⁹ %	0.0 %
m _{5_before_rep}	24.5305000 g	0.0000447 g	normal	-0.00067	-30·10 ⁻⁹ %	0.0 %
m _{5_before_drift}	0.0 g	0.000180 g	normal	-0.00067	-120·10 ⁻⁹ %	0.0 %
m _{5_before_round}	0.0 g	28.9·10 ⁻⁶ g	rectangular	-0.00067	-19·10 ⁻⁹ %	0.0 %
m _{6_before_rep}	24.5449000 g	0.0000447 g	normal	-0.00037	-17·10 ⁻⁹ %	0.0 %
m _{6_before_drift}	0.0 g	0.000180 g	normal	-0.00037	-67·10 ⁻⁹ %	0.0 %
m _{6_before_round}	0.0 g	28.9·10 ⁻⁶ g	rectangular	-0.00037	-11·10 ⁻⁹ %	0.0 %
m _{isopent_rep}	0.0178000 g	0.0000447 g	normal	not valid!	850·10 ⁻²⁴ %	0.0 %

Determination of butanol in commercial-grade acetone using calibration curve
method (12.07.07)

Quantity	Value	Standard Uncertainty	Distribution	Sensitivity Coefficient	Uncertainty Contribution	Index
$m_{\text{isopent_drift}}$	0.0 g	0.000180 g	normal	0.0	0.0 %	0.0 %
$m_{\text{isopent_round}}$	0.0 g	$28.9 \cdot 10^{-6}$ g	rectangular	0.0	0.0 %	0.0 %
$m_{\text{acetone_rep}}$	6.4809000 g	0.0000447 g	normal	0.0	0.0 %	0.0 %
$m_{\text{acetone_drift}}$	0.0 g	0.000180 g	normal	0.0	0.0 %	0.0 %
$m_{\text{acetone_round}}$	0.0 g	$28.9 \cdot 10^{-6}$ g	rectangular	not valid!	0.0 %	0.0 %
C_{sample}	0.011410 %	0.000297 %				

Result: Quantity: C_{sample}
 Value: 0.01141 %
 Expanded Uncertainty: ± 0.00059 %
 Coverage Factor: 2.00
 Coverage: manual